



NEURO  
INSTITUTE

Continuing Education for Rehabilitation Professionals



# Environmental Enrichment to Promote Neuroplasticity and Prevent Cognitive Decline After Acquired Brain Injury

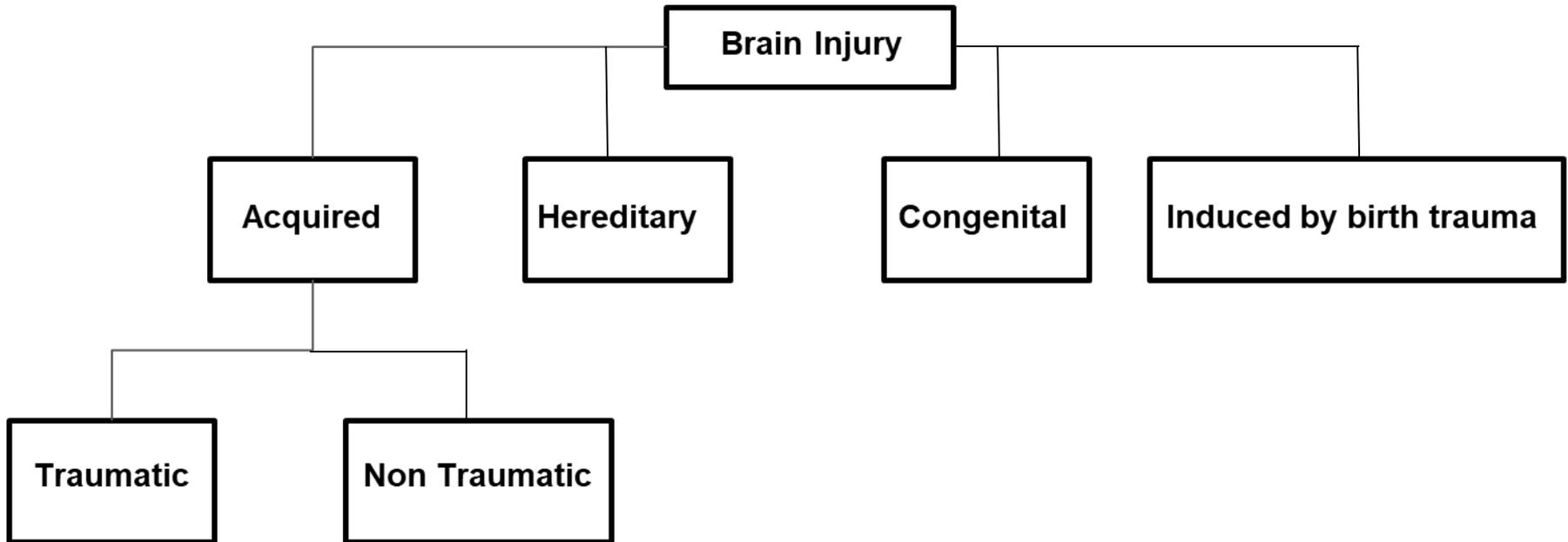
Nicole McCants, PT, DPT  
Board Certification in Neurologic Physical Therapy

## NeuroRestorative's COVID-19 Response

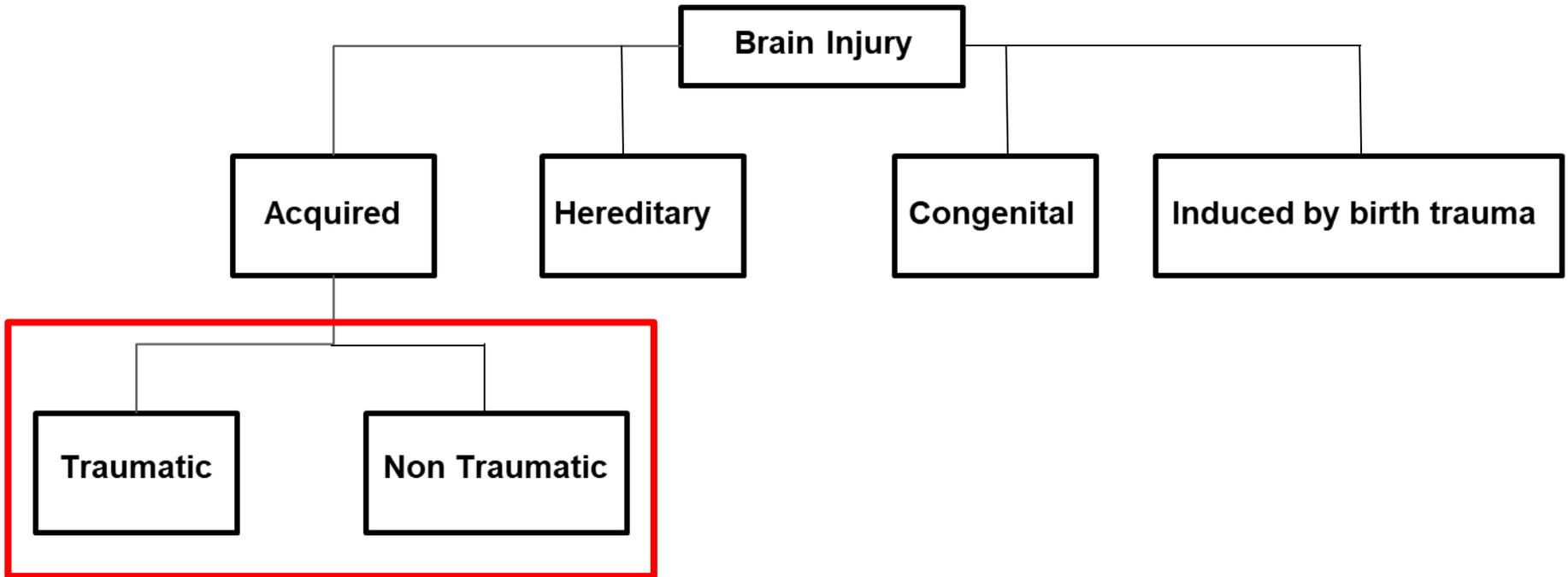


- We are committed to protecting the health and safety of the individuals we serve, our staff, and the community. Our services are considered essential, and we are taking precautions to minimize disruption to services and keep those in our care and our team members safe. In some programs, that has meant innovating our service delivery model through Interactive Telehealth Services. We provide Interactive Telehealth Services throughout the country as an alternative to in-person services. Through Interactive Telehealth Services, we deliver the same high-quality supports as we would in-person, but in an interactive, virtual format that is HIPAA compliant and recognized by most healthcare plans and carriers.
- You can learn more about our COVID-19 prevention and response plan at our Update Center by visiting [neurorestorative.com](https://neurorestorative.com).

# What is a Brain Injury?



# What is a Brain Injury?



# Acquired Brain Injury

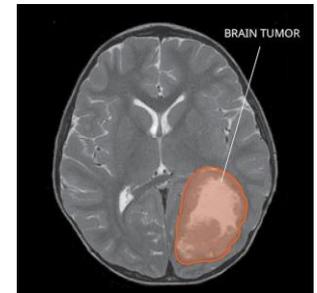
## Traumatic (mild, moderate, severe)

- Falls
- Assaults
- Car accident
- Sports injuries
- Blast injuries



## Non-Traumatic

- CVA
- Brain Tumor
- Hypoxic Ischemic Brain Injury
  - Near drowning
  - Cardiac arrest
- Aneurysm
- Infectious Disease
  - Meningitis
  - West Nile Virus
- Toxic/metabolic



# Brain Injury By the Numbers: Traumatic Brain Injury-TBI



Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

## **Traumatic Brain Injury**

- 176 Americans died from a TBI-related injury each day in 2020
- Approximately 223,135 TBI-related hospitalizations in 2018 and 64,362 TBI related deaths in 2020
- Persons age 75 years and older have the highest incidence of TBI hospitalizations and deaths
- Males were 2 times more likely to be hospitalized and 3 times more likely to die of a TBI than females
- Children 0-17 years old had 16,070 TBI-related hospitalizations in 2018 and 2,774 TBI-related deaths in 2020

## Brain Injury By the Numbers: Non Traumatic Brain Injury



### **CVA** (CDC, 2022)

- Every year in the U.S. more than 795,000 people experience a stroke
- Stroke is the leading cause of long-term-disability
- Reduces the mobility of more than half of stroke survivors ages 65 and older

### **Brain Tumor** (National Brain Tumor Society, 2022)

- Approximately 700,000 people in the U.S. are living with a brain tumor
- More than any other cancer, brain tumors have a lasting and life-altering impact on physical, cognitive and psychological life

### **Encephalitis** (Vora et al., 2014)(Lindberg, 2021)

- Between 1998 and 2010 an average of 20,258 encephalitis-related hospitalizations per year
- Survivors of severe cases are often left with permanent problems such as fatigue, irritability, impaired concentration, seizures, cognitive impairments, motor impairments

(Ng and Lee, 2019)

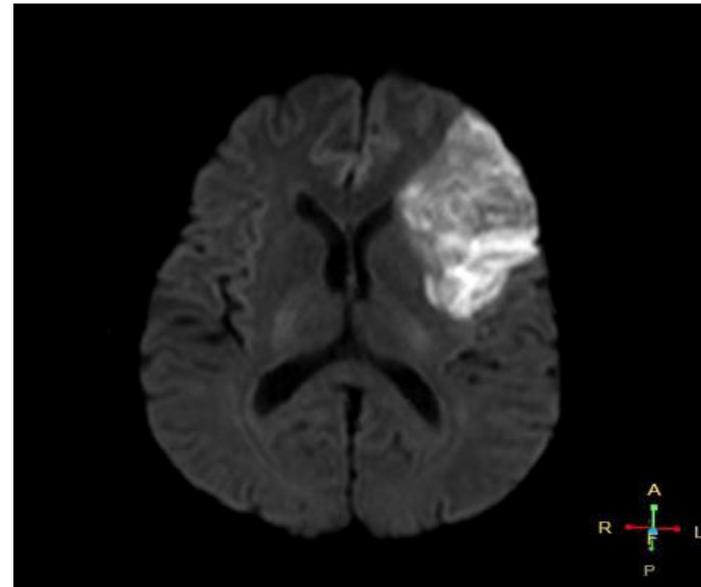
# Pathophysiology of Brain Injuries: TBI

- **Primary Vs. Secondary Injuries**
  - Common in moderate and severe TBI
- **Focal injuries (primary)**
  - Causes necrotic area of neuronal and glial cells concentrated at the site of injury
  - Compromised blood supply can cause hematoma, epidural, subdural, intradural hemorrhage
  - Secondary impact at contre-coup site
- **Diffuse injuries (primary)**
  - Extensive neuronal and vascular damage most commonly in the subcortical white matter
    - Brainstem and corpus callosum
  - Ischemia and brain edema result
- **Secondary Injuries**
  - Excitotoxicity, oxidative stress, mitochondrial dysfunction, axonal degeneration, neuroinflammation, scarring, ongoing cell death

(Ng and Lee, 2019)

# Pathophysiology of Brain Injuries: Nontraumatic

- Focal vs Diffuse
- Multiple mechanisms of injury
  - Ischemic
  - Hemorrhagic
  - Metabolic
  - Infectious
  - Autoimmune

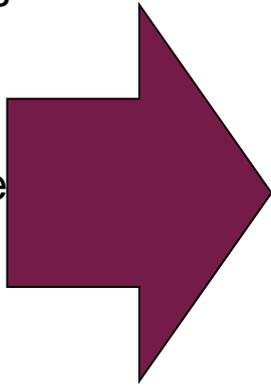


[radiopaedia.org](http://radiopaedia.org)

(Scottish Acquired Brain Injury Network (SABIN), 2017)

# Brain Injury is a Progressive Condition

**“Head trauma is the beginning of an ongoing, perhaps lifelong, process that impacts multiple organ systems and may be disease causative and accelerative” (2)**

- Moderate to severe TBI is increasingly being understood as a progressive disorder
  - Reduced brain volume and white matter integrity, and lesion expansion in chronic phase of injury
  - Scarring and edema reduction do not account for the amount of atrophy seen on imaging
- 
- **Subacute deterioration attributed to functional and behavioral outcomes**
  - **Increased incidence of neurodegenerative conditions**
    - **Parkinson’s Disease**
    - **Alzheimer’s**

# Consequences of Acquired Brain Injury

- Altered level of consciousness
- Changes in cognition and memory
- Loss of higher executive function
- Alterations in mood and behaviors
- Motor impairments
- Sleep dysregulation
- Swallowing and breathing issues
- Communication impairments: receptive and expressive
- Vision and hearing loss
- Dizziness
- Seizures
- Fatigue
- Sexual dysfunction
- Pain
- Reduced mobility
- Muscle spasticity and contracture
- Loss of independence
- Changes in sensation
- Loss of coordination
- Incontinence
- Confusion
- Endocrine disorders
- Sequelae associated with reduced mobility or immobility
- Skin breakdown
- Autonomic nervous system dysregulation
- Reduced participation in leisure, household, community and work activities
- Neurodegenerative conditions

# How Does a Brain Injury Affect Each Individual?

## Bio-psycho-social Model of Functioning, Disability and Health

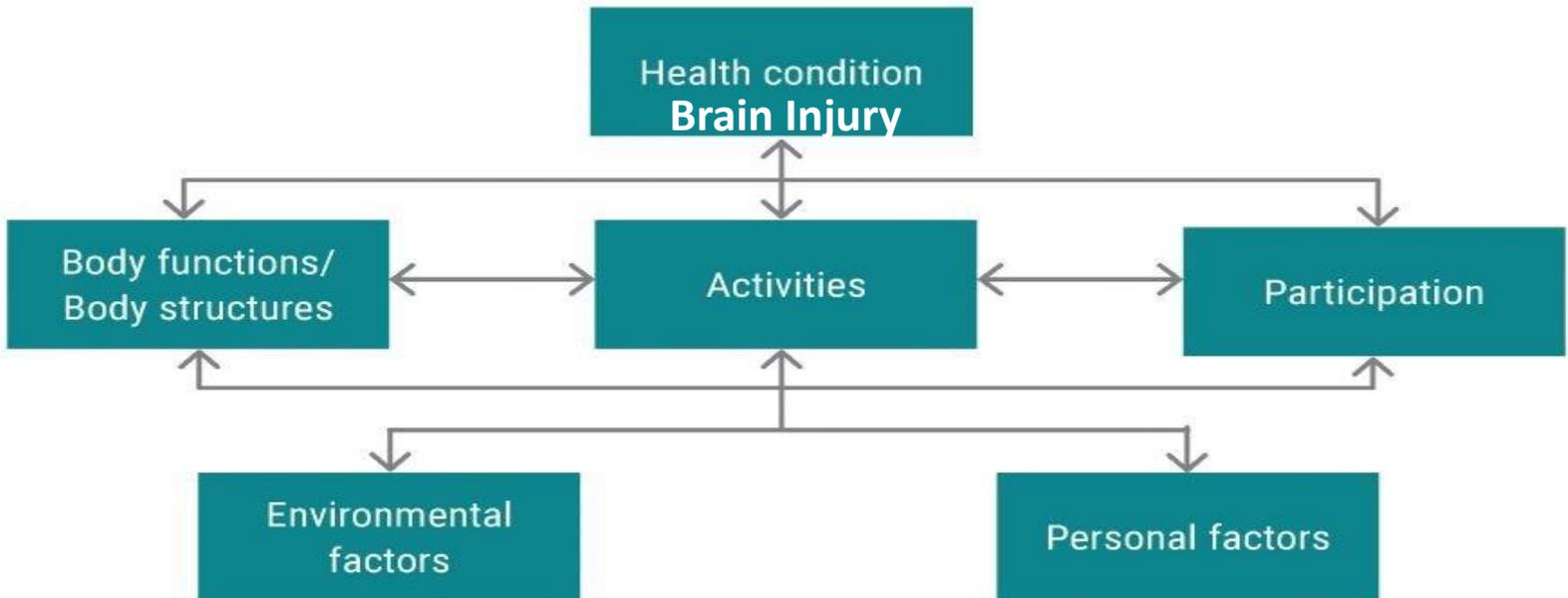


Figure 1: Bio-psycho-social model of the International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health (ICF)

# How Does a Brain Injury Affect Each Individual?

## Bio-psycho-social Model of Functioning, Disability and Health

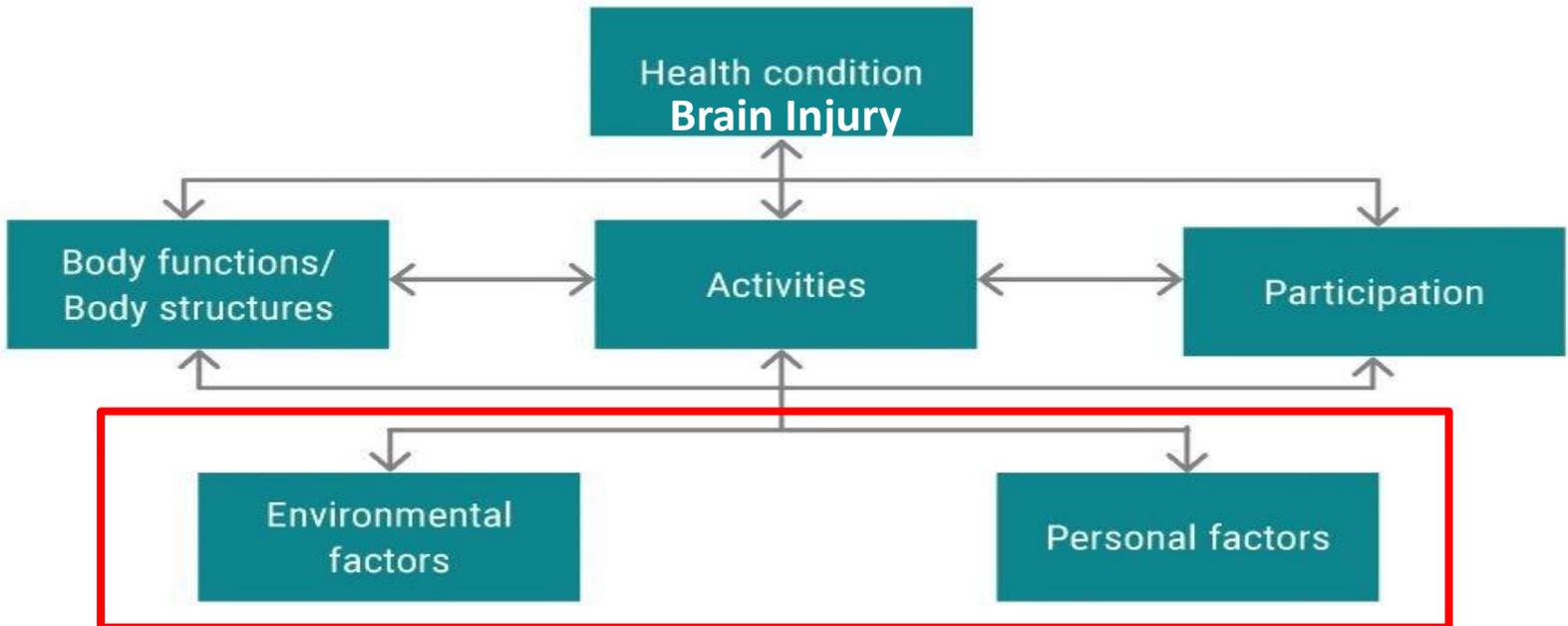


Figure 1: Bio-psycho-social model of the International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health (ICF)

## Personal Factors

- Race, gender, educational status, coping style, religion, sexual orientation, profession, past life events, overall behavior pattern, upbringing, psychological assets

## Environmental Factors

- Products and technology
- Natural environment
- Human made changes to environment
- Support and Relationships
- Attitudes
- Services, systems, policies

Bio-psycho-social Model of Functioning, Disability and Health

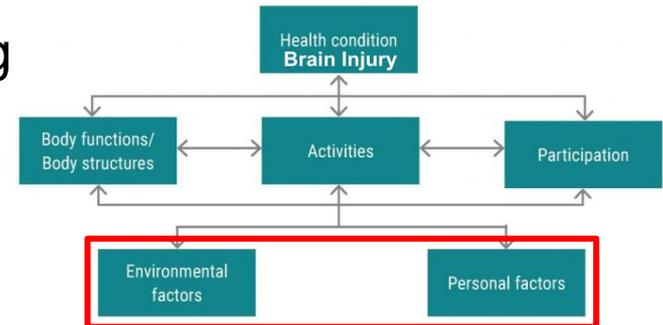


Figure 1: Bio-psycho-social model of the International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health (ICF)

## How Does This Relate to Our Care?



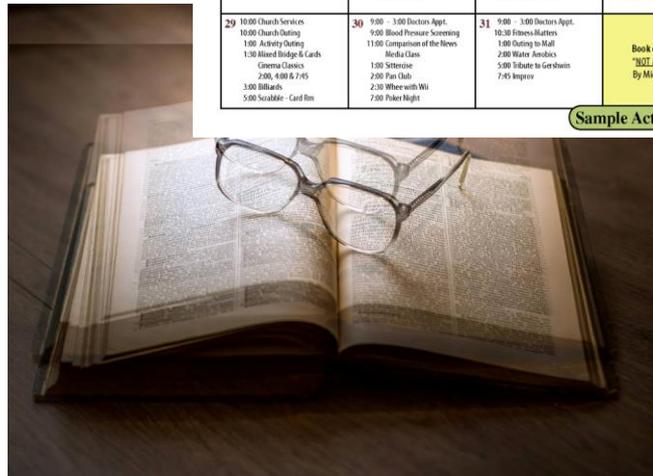
- Negative neuroplastic changes secondary to disuse may → chronic cognitive and neural decline  
(Evans et al., 2008), (Green et al., 2014), (Tomaszczyk et al., 2014)
- Hippocampal atrophy is correlated to self-reported hours of environmental enrichment in the first year-post injury (Miller et al., 2013)
- “Use it or Lose it” principle (Shors et al., 2012)
- Engagement in simple routines may not be challenging enough to prevent volume loss in the hippocampus (Tomaszczyk et al., 2014)

# What Factors are Modifiable?

- Schedules of Activity
- Environmental modifications
- Deficits in sensual-perceptual learning
  - Hearing and vision impairments
  - Light and sound sensitivity
  - Double vision
  - Visual field deficits

Activity Calendar						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
1 10:00 Church Services 10:00 Church-Outing Cinema Classics 2:00, 4:00 & 7:45 1:00 Activity Outing 7:45 Honoring traditions – religious discussion	2 9:00 - 1:00 Doctors Appt. 9:00 Blood Pressure Screening 1:00 Sittensie 12:30 Wheel with Wii 2:00 Pan Club 7:00 Poker Night 7:45 Healthy Aging Seminar	3 9:00 - 1:00 Doctors Appt. 10:00 Cultures of the World Class 10:30 Fitness Matters 11:30 Non-Fiction Writers Workshop 11:30 Activity Forum 2:00 Water Aerobics 2:00 Bridge Club 7:45 Cinema Feature 5:00 Music Appreciation Class	4 9:30 - 11:00 Local Shopping 11:00 Water Aerobics 11:00 Computer Class 1:00 Extended Mail Stop 2:00 Red Hat Society Meeting 7:30 Mahjong	5 9:00 - 1:00 Doctors Appt. 9:15 Walking Club 10:30 Fitness Matters 11:30 Current Events Discussion 1:00 Cards & Poker 4:30 Musical Interlude 5:00 Scrabble - Card Rom	6 9:00 - 10:30 Local Shopping 10:30 Heart Health 11:30 Art History Appreciation Class 2:00 Bridge/Mahjong 3:00 Footloose for Dads 7:45 Friday Night Service 7:45 Cash Bingo	7 7:00 Sunrise Tai Chi 9:30 Temple Outing 1:00 Activity Outing 1:30 Honoring Mothers 2:00 Cards & Games 3:00 Book Club 7:45 Friday Night Service 8:00 Showtime!
8 10:00 Church Services 10:00 Church-Outing 1:00 E-mailing 101 Class 1:00 Activity Outing 1:30 Mixed Bridge & Cards 3:00 Billiards	9 9:00 - 1:00 Doctors Appt. 9:00 Blood Pressure Screening 11:00 Floral Demo 1:00 Sittensie 2:00 Flower Craft 2:00 Pan Club 5:00 Conversational Spanish Class 7:00 Poker Game	10 9:00 - 1:00 Doctors Appt. 9:30 Watercolor Painting Workshop 10:30 Fitness Matters 2:00 Water Aerobics 2:00 Bridge Club 7:45 Cinema Feature 7:45 Bingo	11 9:30 - 11:00 Local Shopping 11:00 Water Aerobics 11:00 Computer Class 12:30 Mattress 1:00 Extended Mail Stop 2:00 Veterans Club Mtg. 3:00 Billiards 5:00 Farmer's Market Outing	12 9:00 - 1:00 Doctors Appt. 9:15 Walking Club 10:30 Fitness Matters 11:30 The Chat 2:30 Health Lecture 3:00 Town Hall 4:30 Musical Interlude	13 9:00 - 10:30 Local Shopping 10:30 Non-Fiction Writers Workshop 2:00 Bridge/Mahjong 5:00 Musical Interlude 4:30 Resident Social 7:45 Friday Night Service	14 7:00 Sunrise Tai Chi 9:30 Temple Outing 1:00 Activity Outing 1:30 Honoring Mothers 2:00 Cards & Games 3:00 Book Club 8:00 Showtime!
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Sample Activity Calendar



[https://dementiajourney.org/4563/nursing-home-activity-calendar-template\\_124661/](https://dementiajourney.org/4563/nursing-home-activity-calendar-template_124661/)

<https://icrcat.com/en/eye-conditions/double-vision-diplopia/>

# What Factors are Modifiable?



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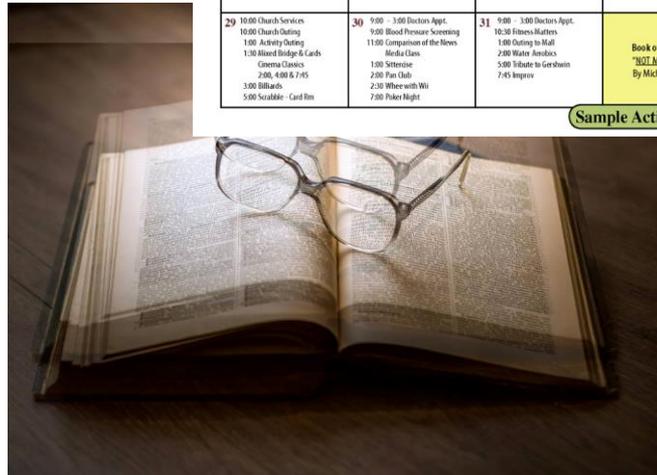
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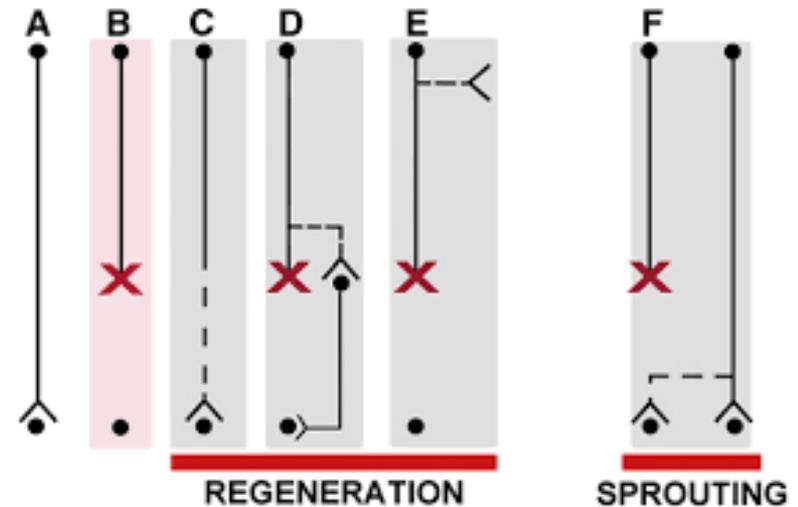
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<https://icrcat.com/en/eye-conditions/double-vision-diplopia/>

# Environmental Enrichment

A multifaceted form of housing that provides enhanced motor, cognitive, sensory and social stimulation

Brains in richer, more stimulating environments have higher rates of synaptogenesis



[https://www.cell.com/neuron/pdf/S0896-6273\(12\)00433-3.pdf](https://www.cell.com/neuron/pdf/S0896-6273(12)00433-3.pdf)

# What Does the Research Say?

**Objective:** To further assess the effects of time of initiation and duration of EE on neurobehavioral recovery after TBI

**Method:** TBI rats randomly assignment to group: 21 days of continuous EE, 7 or 14 days of

early EE, early and late EE with none in the middle. Compared to injured rats in standard housing

**Results:** Motor ability was enhanced in TBI rats who received early EE compared to standard housing. Spatial recognition better in the group that received delayed EE

## Research Articles

### Temporal Effects of Environmental Enrichment–Mediated Functional Improvement After Experimental Traumatic Brain Injury in Rats

Ashley M. Matter<sup>1,2</sup>, Kaitlin A. Folweiler<sup>1,2</sup>, Lauren M. Curatolo<sup>1,2</sup>, and Anthony E. Kline, PhD<sup>1-5</sup>

Neurorehabilitation and  
Neural Repair  
25(6) 558–564  
© The Author(s) 2011  
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DOI: 10.1177/1545968310397206  
<http://nnr.sagepub.com>  


## What Does the Research Say?



### **Animal Studies cont.**

- 4 weeks in an environmentally enriched cage modulated the persistent neuroinflammatory process and disturbances in brain energy homeostasis after mild TBI, mitigating cognitive impairment (Briones et al., 2013)
- Review article in 2014 found that EE “benefits behavioral and histological outcome after brain injury produced by various models...these cumulative findings provide strong support for EE as a generalized and robust preclinical model of neurorehabilitation (Bondi et al., 2014)

## What Does the Research Say?



**Objective:** assess the feasibility, safety, and functional recovery of an Environmental Enrichment (EE) inspired paradigm for enhancing daily activities in people with traumatic brain injury.

**Method:** 2 adults with severe TBI and their primary caregivers took part. An overhead harness track was installed in one room in the house. Participants engaged in in-harness (IH) and out-of-harness (OH) activities.

Throughout the study, participation in social activities, home-based-hobbies, household chores, and leisure activities with friends was encouraged

Baseline functional measurements were taken and the study measured their activity over 6 months

**Feasibility of a home-based environmental enrichment paradigm to enhance purposeful activities in adults with traumatic brain injury: a case series**

Devina S. Kumar & James C. Galloway

To cite this article: Devina S. Kumar & James C. Galloway (2021): Feasibility of a home-based environmental enrichment paradigm to enhance purposeful activities in adults with traumatic brain injury: a case series, *Disability and Rehabilitation*, DOI: [10.1080/09638288.2020.1868583](https://doi.org/10.1080/09638288.2020.1868583)

To link to this article: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09638288.2020.1868583>

# What Does the Research Say?



Figure 2. Environmental Enrichment for S1-C1 (A) S1 preparing an afternoon meal (B) house harness in the kitchen, and (C) C1 standing by while S1 carries milk to the breakfast table.



Figure 3. Environmental Enrichment for S2-C2 (A) S2 standing and playing video games with a console, (B) house harness in the living room, and (C) C2 helping S2 practice gait and balance training.

## What Does the Research Say?



**Results:** participants used the overhead harness on average, 4 days/week, no adverse events occurred  
Specific indoor tasks were used to help meet functional goals for example, increased participation in community-level social activities

Statistically significant improvements were seen:

Subject 1: 10MWT, TUG and 6MWT

Subject 2: 6MWT and 10MWT

Long term family and community engagement in different EE settings can enhance the activity lifestyle after brain injury.

**Feasibility of a home-based environmental enrichment paradigm to enhance purposeful activities in adults with traumatic brain injury: a case series**

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## What Does the Research Say?



### Environmental enrichment may protect against hippocampal atrophy in the chronic stages of traumatic brain injury

Lesley S. Miller<sup>1</sup>, Brenda Colella<sup>2</sup>, David Mikulis<sup>3,4</sup>, Jerome Maller<sup>5</sup> and Robin E. A. Green<sup>2,6\*</sup>

**Objective:** examine the relationship between post-injury EE, and hippocampal atrophy in the chronic stages of injury.

**Method:** 25 participants with moderate to severe TBI in IP rehab, who were able to follow simple commands, filled out the Lifestyle Activities Questionnaire to report participation in EE activities—cognitive, physical and social activities

MRI results 5-28 mos post-injury were used to measure hippocampal volume loss

**Results:** significant negative correlation was observed ( $r = -0.42$ ,  $p < 0.05$ ,  $df = 21$ ) whereby greater general activity level at 5 months post-injury was associated with less bilateral hippocampal atrophy from 5 to 28 months post-injury. Cognitive and social activities seemed to have the greatest effect (vs physical)

## Limitations to the research



- Difficulty standardizing EE across research sites
- The exact mechanisms are correlative so far
- Which aspects of EE are critical for enhancing brain plasticity?
- What is the optimal dosing?
- We need more human studies and studies on non-traumatic TBI (other than CVA)

(McDonald et al., 2018)

## Limitations to the research

- planned to include trials that compared environmental enrichment with standard services.
- Studies included any intervention that facilitates physical, cognitive, and social activity by the provision of equipment and organisation of a stimulating environment whereby the intervention is not therapist- (or other health-professional) dependent (or prescribed) and exposure alone to such environments encourages patients to perform activities.
- 1 small RCT at high risk of bias (Khan 2016) met the criteria
- data are insufficient to provide any reliable indication of benefit or risk of environmental enrichment in an inpatient rehabilitation setting for improving mood, cognition, motor function, coping or quality of life.

# Who is Responsible for Enriching the Environment?



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# Who is Responsible for Enriching the Environment?

Occupational therapist

Recreational therapist

Life Skills Trainers

Family members

Nurses

Physical therapists

Music therapists



## Example: School-Based EE



### EE STRATEGIES IN CHILDREN WITH TBI

Implementing environmental enrichment strategies to help children who have sustained a moderate or severe traumatic brain injury

*PAUL B. JANTZ*

- EE interventions that contained novelty, intensity and prolonged periods of engagement resulted in significant increases in recovery outcomes, including functional gains.
- Skill and task-specific interventions prescribed by a therapist tend to result in improvements in that specific skill but are not overly generalizable to other environments
- We can use EE to provide opportunities to use these skills outside of therapies in varied environments in novel and new ways that pertain to the individual's interests and needs

(Jantz, 2020)

## Special Considerations for Persons with Brain Injury



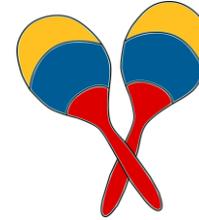
- Fatigue
- Overstimulation
- Understimulation
- Behavioral
- Cognitive and Motor impairments
- Vision impairments
- Hearing Impairments

## How can we apply these concepts?

- Work as a team to determine what types of activities and level of difficulty is most appropriate to help generalize skills
- Find out what is important and salient to the individual
- Prepare the space to have activities and equipment readily available
- Set aside time daily to allow the individual to interact with these things
- Staff members may be necessary to assist the individual



## How can we apply these concepts?



- Observe for signs of overt frustration, unwanted behaviors, or fatigue that might signal it is time to stop or change the activity
- Consider the need for adaptive equipment or modifications to improve participation
- Look around you...do you feel inspired to engage with the environment?
- Realize that every day may be different
- Keep the activities novel—consider a rotation of equipment and activities

## Potential Barriers to Implementation

- Staffing
- Budgeting
- Space limitations
- Meeting the needs of many individuals
- Physical and cognitive barriers of participation
- Lack of awareness or training of staff
- Access to transportation and equipment
- Lack of specifics around dosing and which EE strategies are best
- Family support

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Thank  
You!



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